International Migration XII Population Census and VII Housing Census, Guatemala 2018

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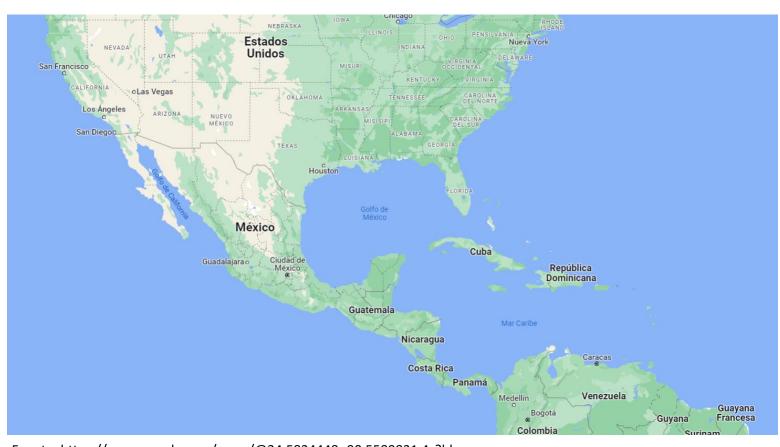






Guatemala's Characteristics

- Located in the extreme north of Central America
- Transit country for migrants traveling to North America
- Origin country for international migrants to North America



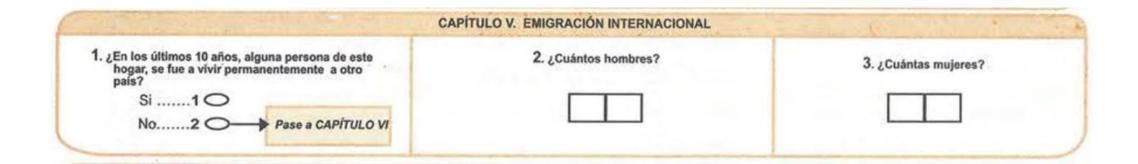
Fuente: https://www.google.com/maps/@24.5824448,-90.5589831,4z?hl=es







Census Questions 2002 - Chapter V International Emigration



1. In the last 10 years, has anyone from this house moved to permanently live in another country.

Yes.... 1

No....2

2. How many men?

3. How many women?







Census Questions 2018 - Chapter V International Emigration

PCH15 Alguna persona de este hogar ¿Recibe remesas con regularidad por parte de personas que viven en el extranjero?

Does any person in this house receive regular remittances from someone who lives abroad?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No





Census Questions 2018 – Chapter V International Emigration

CAPÍTULO V EMIGRACIÓN INTERNACIONAL												
PEI1 A partir del año 2002, ¿alguna persona que pertenecía a este hogar, se fue a vivir a otro país y aún no ha regresado? Sí 1 No 2 No , pase a CAPÍTULO VI No , pase a CAPÍTULO VI												
PEI2 ¿Cuál es el total de personas que se fueron y aún no han regresado? Number of emigrants												
De estas personas que salieron del país, indique las siguientes características: Characteristics of emigrants: Solicite al informante que por favor ordene el listado empezando por la primera que se fue y no ha regresado												
	PEI3 ¿Cuál es el sexo fue?	PEI4 ¿Qué eda fue?		qué año se fue? of departure								
Registre únicamente a las personas que se fueron a partir del 2002 y aún no han regresado												
	Hombre 1	Escriba la edad en años cumplidos			Escriba el año de salida							
1	1	2	Edad				Año de salida					
2	1 🔘	2	Edad				Año de salida					
3	1	2 🔘	Edad				Año de salida					
4	1 🔘	2 🔘	Edad				Año de salida					
5	1 🔘	2	Edad				Año de salida					



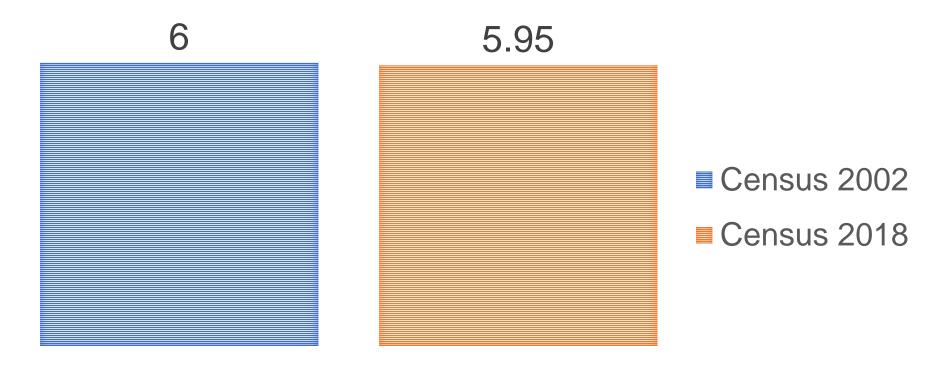




Main results

Percentage of households with members who left to permanently live in another country.

Guatemala, 2002 & 2018 Census



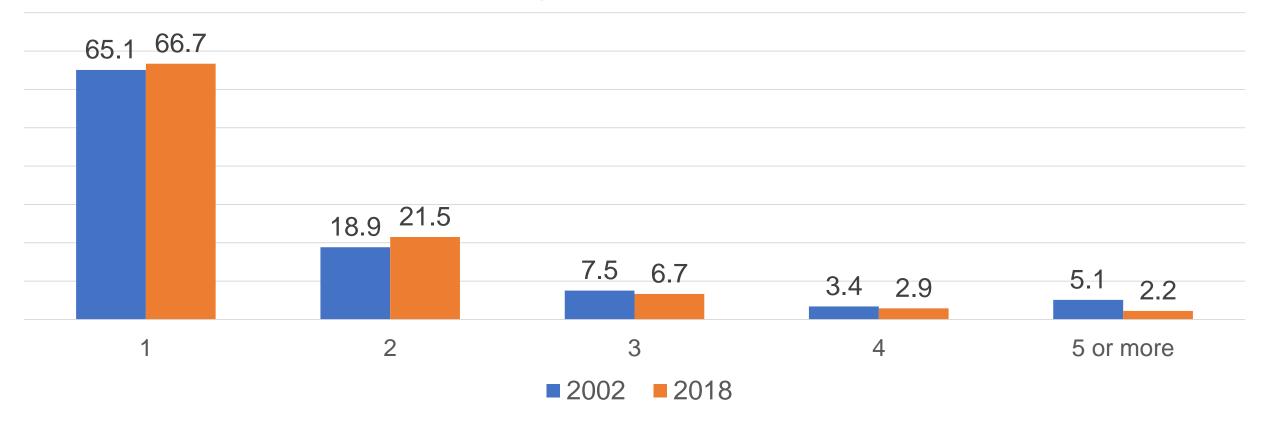






Main Results

Percentage of households by number of emigrants. Guatemala, 2002 and 2018 census



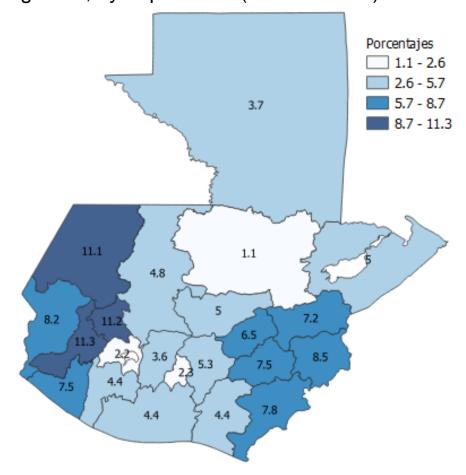




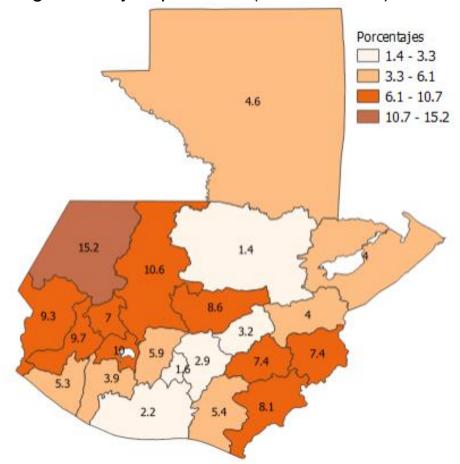


Main Results

Percentage of households reporting international migration, by department (2002 Census)



Percentage of households reporting international migration, by department (2018 Census)



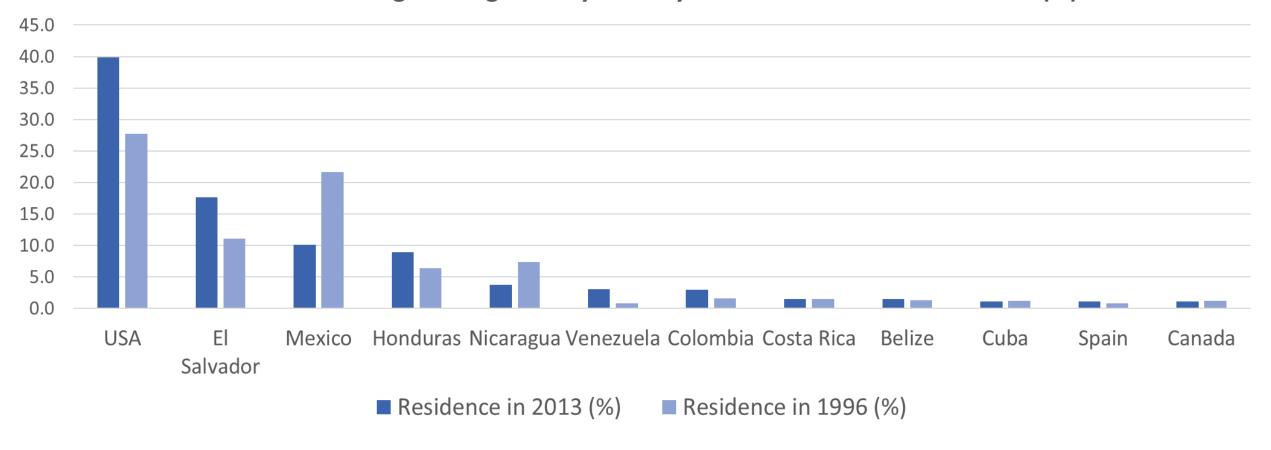






Main Results

Guatemala: Foreign immigrants by country of residence in 2013 and 1996 (%)









Conclusions

✓ For INE, it is important to collect migration data (emigrant and immigrant) from different data sources, as it provides a broad view of the demographic dynamics and the composition of the population.

However, due to the significant prevalence of irregular migration, the officially registered information does not adequately capture the entirety of migration flows.







Conclusions

✓ The census has the potential to identify the main variables on regular and irregular international migration but not all of the information is shared by households.

✓ Due to the sensitivity of the questions, households may not share complete information.







End of presentation

Thank you for your attention!

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